Exhibit A

IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE DISTRICT OF SOUTH CAROLINA COLUMBIA DIVISION

THE SOUTH CAROLINA STATE CONFERENCE OF THE NAACP,

and

TAIWAN SCOTT, on behalf of himself and all other similarly situated persons,

Plaintiffs,

v.

HENRY D. MCMASTER, in his official capacity as Governor of South Carolina; THOMAS C. ALEXANDER, in his official capacity as President of the Senate; LUKE A. RANKIN, in his official capacity as Chairman of the Senate Judiciary Committee; JAMES H. LUCAS, in his official capacity as Speaker of the House of Representatives; CHRIS MURPHY, in his official capacity as Chairman of the House of Representatives Judiciary Committee; WALLACE H. JORDAN, in his official capacity as Chairman of the House of Representatives Elections Law Subcommittee; HOWARD KNAPP, in his official capacity as interim Executive Director of the South Carolina State Election Commission; JOHN WELLS, Chair, JOANNE DAY, CLIFFORD J. ELDER, LINDA MCCALL, and SCOTT MOSELEY, in their official capacities as members of the South Carolina State Election Commission,

Defendants.

Case No. 3:21-cv-03302-JMC-TJH-RMG

HOUSE DEFENDANTS JAMES H.
LUCAS, CHRIS MURPHY AND
WALLACE H. JORDAN'S RESPONSES
AND OBJECTIONS TO PLAINTIFFS'
FIRST SET OF INTERROGATORIES

Pursuant to Rules 26 and 33 of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure ("Rule"), Defendants James H. Lucas (in his official capacity as Speaker of the South Carolina House of Representatives), Chris Murphy (in his official capacity as Chairman of the South Carolina House of Representatives Judiciary Committee), and Wallace H. Jordan (in his official as Chairman of the South Carolina House of Representatives Redistricting Ad Hoc Committee) (collectively, the "House Defendants"), subject to the General Objections set forth below, hereby submit the following answers to Plaintiffs' First Set of Interrogatories to Defendants ("Interrogatories").

INTRODUCTION

- 1. By this response submitted hereto, House Defendants do not waive the legislative privilege or immunity, the attorney/client privilege, the work-product doctrine, and/or any other applicable privilege. Further, any inadvertent disclosure of such information, previously or in the future, shall not be deemed a waiver of the legislative privilege, the attorney/client privilege, the attorney work-product doctrine, or any other applicable privilege or immunity.
- 2. House Defendants base their responses upon (1) a reasonable search of facilities and files that could reasonably be expected to contain responsive information, and (2) inquiries of House Defendants' staff and/or representatives who could reasonably be expected to possess responsive information.
- 3. House Defendants respond to these Interrogatories with their current knowledge; however, the subject matter of these Interrogatories is under continuing investigation. House Defendants expressly reserve the right to use or rely upon information not submitted in response to these Interrogatories if it uncovers such information during the course of their ongoing investigation. House Defendants reserve the right to supplement their responses to the extent any information it uncovers in the course of their investigation is responsive to these Interrogatories.

4. House Defendants have performed a diligent search and made reasonable inquiry to locate information in their possession, custody, or control in an effort to fully respond to these Interrogatories. Plaintiffs should not construe House Defendants' responses as a representation that House Defendants have examined each and every document in their possession in connection with this response.

GENERAL OBJECTIONS

- 1. House Defendants object to Interrogatories to the extent that they seek information protected from disclosure by applicable privilege or protection, including without limitation, the legislative privilege or immunity, the attorney/client privilege, and/or the work-product doctrine.
- 2. House Defendants object to Interrogatories insofar as they seek information concerning matters unrelated to the subject matter of this lawsuit, on the grounds that they are overly broad, unduly burdensome, they purport to command House Defendants to provide information in a manner not proportional to the needs of this case, and because they seek information that is neither relevant to the subject matter of this action nor reasonably calculated to lead to the discovery of admissible evidence.
- 3. House Defendants object to Interrogatories as not proportional to the needs of this case insofar as they implicate information, documents, and communications spanning over a more than 30-year period.
- 4. House Defendants object to Interrogatories to the extent that they seek information in a form inconsistent with the discovery process, including without limitation, information that is already within Plaintiffs' possession, custody, or control and/or information that is publicly or equally available to Plaintiffs as it is to House Defendants.

- 5. House Defendants object to Interrogatories to the extent they purport to impose obligations on House Defendants that are greater than or inconsistent with House Defendants' discovery-related obligations as set forth in applicable procedural rules governing discovery in this action.
- 6. House Defendants object to the definition of "predecessor maps" as overly broad and unduly burdensome to the extent such definition includes "any previous South Carolina House of Representatives redistricting map in whole or in part that were considered, created, developed, and/or proposed by Defendants." House Defendants further object to the definition to the extent it seeks disclosure of information that is privileged and not subject to disclosure.
- 7. House Defendants object to the definitions of "you," "your," or "defendants" to the extent such definitions include "agents, advisors, employees, representatives, officers, consultants, contractors, or any person or entity acting or purporting to act on Defendants' behalf or subject to Defendants' control" without regard to whether such individual acted within the scope of his or her relationship with House Defendants. Such definition is overly broad, unduly burdensome, vague, ambiguous, and seeks irrelevant information not reasonably calculated to lead to the discovery of admissible evidence in this action. For purposes of responding to these Interrogatories, House Defendants will assume such definition includes only individuals or entities acting in their non-privileged capacities as House Defendants' agents.
- 8. House Defendants object to the definition of "document" or "documents" to the extent such definitions include "electronically stored information" and to the extent such definition includes any "deleted" but recoverable electronic files and "slack (data fragments stored randomly from random access memory [RAM] on a hard drive during the normal operation of a computer [file slack and/or RAM slack] or residual data left on the hard drive after new data has overwritten

some but not all of previously stored data)" as overly broad, unduly burdensome, vague, ambiguous, and seeking irrelevant information not reasonably calculated to lead to the discovery of admissible evidence in this action, as well as to the extent the information is not reasonably accessible because of burden or expense or the burden or cost outweighs the importance of the information.

- 9. House Defendants object to Interrogatories insofar as they seek confidential information of House Defendants that is unrelated to the claims and defenses in this action and that, if disclosed, could irreparably harm House Defendants.
- 10. House Defendants object to Interrogatories insofar as they seek information that is publicly available or in the possession, custody, or control of third parties, including other Defendants, and, are, thus, overly burdensome on House Defendants.
- 11. These General Objections are applicable to each of the following responses, and failure to repeat an objection in response to a specific Interrogatory shall not be deemed a waiver of the objection. Further, when House Defendants specifically repeat one or more of these General Objections in response to a specific Interrogatory, such specific response is not a waiver of these General Objections.

Subject to and without waiving these General Objections, and subject to and without waiving the specific objections noted below, House Defendants respond to Plaintiffs' First Set of Interrogatories as follows:

INTERROGATORIES

INTERROGATORY NO. 1.

Identify all persons in your office(s) involved in any evaluation, compilation, collection of data, estimate, report, study, or analysis concerning voting patterns, their behavior, demographic

trends, or practices by race or ethnicity in South Carolina, created or dated from January 1, 2021 to the present.

RESPONSE: House Defendants object to this Interrogatory on the grounds that it is overbroad, vague, confusing, compound, and without definitions for key terms. House Defendants further object on the basis the Interrogatory requests information that is protected by legislative privilege, attorney/client privilege, and the work-product doctrine. Subject to and without waiving the foregoing objections, and specifically without waiver of any privilege provided by law, to the extent the Interrogatory asks for persons in the House of Representatives involved in any evaluation of demographic trends from January 1, 2021 to present, presumably relevant information includes identification of all persons that utilized the map room during the 2021 redistricting cycle, which included every current Representative of the House of Representatives with the exception of J. Todd Rutherford and Kirkman Finlay III. Names and contact information for all House Members is readily accessible at https://www.scstatehouse.gov/member.php?chamber=H. Further answering subject to the foregoing objections and assumptions, persons that utilized the map rom also included map room staff employed by the House, including Thomas Hauger, Sarah Grace Williamson, Joleigh "Eliza" Deguit, Megan Goyak, Daniel Ingley, and Sebastian Bass, as well as House and staff counsel.

INTERROGATORY NO. 2.

Identify each person, other than a person intended to be called as an expert witness at trial, having discoverable information that tends to refute or support any position that You have taken or intend to take in this action, and state the subject matter of the information possessed by that person.

RESPONSE: House Defendants object to this Interrogatory on the grounds that it is overly broad, unduly burdensome, excessive in scope and requests information that is protected by legislative privilege or immunity, attorney/client privilege, and the work-product doctrine. Subject to and without waiving the foregoing objections, and specifically without waiver of any privilege provided by law, House Defendants state that each Member of the House of Representatives that utilized the map room and otherwise participated in the current redistricting cycle, which includes every current House Member in some manner, may have discoverable information that tends to refute the allegations of the Amended Complaint and/or support the response and defenses of House Defendants.

Further answering, individual members of the House Redistricting Ad Hoc Committee, including Defendant Jordan, has personal knowledge of the activities underlying the process of redistricting and would be expected to refute the allegations of the Amended Complaint, including that he or she participated or engaged in racial discrimination against Black voters or considered race as the predominant factor in drawing the Challenged Districts, as well as support the positions that traditional redistricting principles were followed in drawing the Challenged Districts. Names of Committee members are readily accessible at https://redistricting.schouse.gov/. Defendant Lucas and Defendant Murphy have similar personal knowledge. Other House staff may also have similar personal knowledge, some or most of which is subject to legislative immunity and privilege.

INTERROGATORY NO. 3.

Identify each of the Black candidates elected to serve in the South Carolina State House since January 1, 1980 to the present, including their names, positions, date of election, and the demographics of the district from which they were elected.

RESPONSE: House Defendants object to this Interrogatory on the grounds that it is overbroad, unduly burdensome, and excessive in scope in that it would require House Defendants to conduct an investigation not proportional to the needs of this case. Subject to and without waiving the foregoing objections, House Defendants direct Plaintiffs to the South Carolina Legislative Manuals from 1980 – present that are currently being prepared for production and which are also publicly available at https://dc.statelibrary.sc.gov/handle/10827/35801,

https://www.scstatehouse.gov/man20/manual20.php,

and

https://www.scstatehouse.gov/man21/manual21.php. Subject to House Defendants' General Objection Nos. 4 and 10, historical demographic information responsive to this Interrogatory may be available through the South Carolina Revenue and Fiscal Affairs Office and/or the United States Census Bureau.

INTERROGATORY NO. 4.

Do you contend that white voters in the Challenged Districts do not vote sufficiently as a bloc to enable them usually (not incidentally) to defeat the Black-preferred candidates? If the answer is yes, explain the answer in detail and identify all elections, candidates, facts, witnesses, documents, and evidence that support the answer. If the answer is no, explain the answer and identify all of the elections, candidates, facts, witnesses, documents, and evidence that support the answer.

RESPONSE: House Defendants object to this Interrogatory on the grounds that it requests a legal conclusion or expert opinion and is therefore not properly propounded to House Defendants. House Defendants further object to this Interrogatory to the extent it is vague and compound, as "usually (not incidentally)" lacks a cognizable measure to use for

response.

INTERROGATORY NO. 5.

Do You contend that the Black population in the Challenged Districts is not politically cohesive? If the answer is yes, explain the answer and identify all of the elections, candidates, facts, witnesses, documents, and evidence that support the answer. If the answer is no, explain the answer and identify all of the elections, candidates, facts, witnesses, documents, and evidence that support the answer.

RESPONSE: House Defendants object to this Interrogatory on the grounds that it assumes a fact not in evidence, in that House Defendants have not asserted any contention as to the "political cohesiveness" of the Challenged Districts (as that word is defined in Plaintiffs' Definitions). Subject to these objections and further answering, House Defendants believe that Black voters in South Carolina generally vote in a "politically cohesive" manner. To the extent the Interrogatory demands further detail, the Interrogatory is overbroad, unduly burdensome, exceedingly compound, and demands an investigation that is not proportional to the needs of the case.

INTERROGATORY NO. 6.

Do You contend that South Carolina does not have a significant governmental interest in eradicating the effects of past and ongoing racial discrimination against Black voters in South Carolina? If the answer is yes, please specifically explain and identify the evidence or legal basis, if any, upon which you rely to support your contention. If the answer is no, please specifically explain and identify the evidence or legal basis, if any, upon which you rely to support your contention.

RESPONSE: House Defendants object to this Interrogatory to the extent it purports to require House Defendants to answer on behalf of the State of South Carolina. Subject to this objection, House Defendants are informed and believe that South Carolina, like all states, has "a legitimate and substantial interest in…eliminating…the disabling effects of identified discrimination." *Regents of Univ. of California v. Bakke*, 438 U.S. 265, 307 (1978).

INTERROGATORY NO. 7.

Do You contend that the Challenged Districts are not unlawfully packed or cracked? If the answer is no, please specifically explain and identify the evidence or legal basis, if any, upon which you rely to support your contention.

RESPONSE: House Defendants object to this Interrogatory on the grounds that it requests a legal conclusion and/or seeks the mental impressions of counsel. Subject to these objections and with the caveat that House Defendants do not offer a legal conclusion with this response, House Defendants answer "yes" and contend the Challenged Districts are not unlawfully packed or cracked.

INTERROGATORY NO. 8.

Please provide the name and, if known, the address and telephone number of each individual involved and their role in considering, creating, developing, drafting, and proposing the maps adopted in H. 4493 and all Predecessor Maps.

RESPONSE: Subject to House Defendants' General Objection No. 6, House Defendants direct Plaintiffs to the response to Interrogatory No. 1. Further answering and specifically without waiving any privileges and immunities available by law, the identified House Members each participated in the redistricting process by working in the map room on one or more House Districts prior to approval of the maps adopted in H. 4493 by the

Redistricting Ad Hoc Committee, the Judiciary Committee and the House of Representatives.

INTERROGATORY NO. 9.

Please identify the name, title, and if known, address of each person who shared with You any South Carolina House of Representative amendment to maps adopted in H. 4493 or any Predecessor Maps.

RESPONSE: House Defendants object to this Interrogatory on the grounds it is confusing and unclear as written and directed to House Defendants. Subject to this objection and General Objection No. 6, and specifically without waiving any privileges and immunities available by law, to the extent this Interrogatory seeks information about amendments to maps prior to adoption of the map in H. 4493 by the South Carolina House of Representatives, the amendments presented to the House Redistricting Ad Hoc Committee, the Judiciary Committee, and the House of Representatives are identified at https://redistricting.schouse.gov/amendments.html for the Judiciary Committee and at https://www.scstatehouse.gov/sess124 2021-2022/hj21/20211202.htm for the House of Representatives. The House Members responsible for presenting those amendments are Defendant Jordan, Representative Bernstein, Representative Wheeler, Representative McKnight, Representative Bamberg, Representative Govan, Representative Brawly, Representative King, Representative Bradley, Representative Magnuson, Representative Long and Representative Atkinson. Contact information for all House Members is readily accessible at https://www.scstatehouse.gov/member.php?chamber=H.

INTERROGATORY NO. 10.

Describe the process through which You incorporated public comments received in written

or through public or private hearings into the maps adopted by H. 4493 and Predecessor Maps.

RESPONSE: Subject to House Defendants' General Objection No. 6 and specifically without waiving any privileges and immunities available by law, House Defendants state that electronically submitted materials and hard copy mailings were compiled by House staff and counsel for review and consideration by House Defendants and members of the Redistricting Ad Hoc Committee along with comments heard by committee members during public hearings and meetings throughout the redistricting cycle, which public offerings collectively formed one of several factors and components that guided the process of drawing the maps ultimately adopted by H. 4493.

INTERROGATORY NO. 11.

Describe the process that You used to consider, propose, and review draft maps adopted in H. 4493 and Predecessor Maps through the Map Room.

RESPONSE: Subject to General Objection No. 6 and specifically without waiving any privileges and immunities available by law, House Defendants used a map making program called Maptitude to consider, propose, and review draft maps. This program generated data, saved files, and allowed House Defendants to draw draft maps.

INTERROGATORY NO. 12.

Describe the process for how information and proposed maps and amendments to maps adopted in H. 4493 and Predecessor Maps were conveyed to You in the Map Room.

RESPONSE: House Defendants object to this Interrogatory on the grounds that it seeks information that is protected by legislative privilege or immunity and the attorney/client privilege. House Defendants also object to this Interrogatory on the grounds that it is unclear as written, vague, and overbroad. Subject to these objections and specifically without

waiving any privileges and immunities available by law, proposed maps and amendments to maps drawn by House Members were saved in the Maptitude program and available to the Redistricting Ad Hoc Committee and House Defendants for use in development of the maps adopted in H. 4493.

INTERROGATORY NO. 13.

Describe how the information You conveyed to individuals in the Map Room was stored.

RESPONSE: House Defendants object to this Interrogatory on the grounds that it is vague and unclear as written. Subject to this objection and specifically without waiving any privileges and immunities available by law, including legislative and attorney/client, maps drawn in the map room are stored in the referenced Maptitude program.

INTERROGATORY NO. 14.

Describe the process through which You resolved any conflicts among requirements and guidelines for districts adopted in H. 4493 and Predecessor Maps.

RESPONSE: House Defendants object to this Interrogatory on the grounds that it is vague and overbroad. Subject to these objections and House Defendants' General Objection No. 6, and specifically without waiving any privileges and immunities available by law, House Defendants state the 2021 Guidelines and Criteria for Congressional and Legislative Redistricting set forth the following with regard to the prioritization of the principles that guided the redistricting process: "In establishing Congressional and legislative districts, all criteria identified in these guidelines should be considered. However, if there is a conflict among the requirements of these guidelines, the requirements addressed in Sections I, II, III, and IV herein should be given priority. If application of the criteria set forth in these guidelines will cause a violation of applicable constitutional, federal, or state law, and there

is no other way to conform to the criteria without such violation of law, deviations from the criteria are permitted. However, any deviation from the criteria shall not be any more than necessary to avoid the violation of law, and the remainder of the redistricting plan shall remain faithful to the criteria." The referenced Sections are (I) the Constitution of the United States, (II) Federal Law, (III) State Law, and (IV) Equal Population/Deviation. A copy of the Guidelines will be forthcoming in response to Plaintiffs' First Requests for Production of Documents and Plaintiffs can readily access the Guidelines on the Redistricting Website at https://redistricting.schouse.gov/docs/2021%20Redistricting%20Guidelines.pdf.

INTERROGATORY NO. 15.

Describe the process through which You answered questions that were raised in writing, public hearings, or private meetings by members of the public or South Carolina General Assembly members for districts adopted in H. 4493 and Predecessor Maps.

RESPONSE: House Defendants object to this Interrogatory on the grounds that it is vague and unclear as written. Subject to this objection and General Objection No. 6, and specifically without waiving any privileges and immunities available by law, one or more House Defendants and/or other members of the Redistricting Ad Hoc Committee at times addressed questions during the public hearings and meetings of the Ad Hoc Committee, the Judiciary Committee, and the House of Representatives' sessions, and further provided several letters in response to written demands for information made by a coalition of public interest groups that included Plaintiff SC NAACP. House Defendants also from time to time would have had conversations in person or by telephone by other House Members that may have involved questions raised.

INTERROGATORY NO. 16.

Identify and explain any instances where You deviated from published guidelines/criteria or traditional redistricting principles, including but not limited to any other guidelines/criteria Defendants considered.

RESPONSE: House Defendants are not aware of any instances where the maps enacted by H. 4493 deviated from published guidelines/criteria or traditional redistricting principles.

INTERROGATORY NO. 17.

Identify any racially polarized voting analysis conducted by You and any persons who conducted it.

<u>RESPONSE</u>: House Defendants object to this Interrogatory on the grounds that it seeks information that is not subject to disclosure under Fed. R. Civ. P. 26(b) and/or is protected by legislative privilege, the attorney/client privilege, or the work-product doctrine.

INTERROGATORY NO. 18.

Identify the name, title, and professional address of each person consulted by You in answering these Interrogatories, specifying on which Interrogatory or Interrogatories such person was consulted.

RESPONSE: House Defendants consulted with legal counsel in answering these Interrogatories.

INTERROGATORY NO. 19.

Describe why You should succeed on the defenses asserted in your Answer(s) or Motion(s) to Dismiss.

<u>RESPONSE:</u> House Defendants direct Plaintiffs to the facts and arguments set forth in the Motion to Dismiss (ECF No. 91) and Answer (ECF No. 92) for information responsive to this Interrogatory.

Respectfully submitted,

s/ Mark C. Moore

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Attorneys for James H. Lucas, Chris Murphy, and Wallace H. Jordan

January 24, 2022 Columbia, South Carolina

CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

I hereby certify that on January 24, 2022, a true and correct copy of the foregoing was served on all counsel of record by electronic mail.

s/ Mark C. Moore
Mark C. Moore

IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE DISTRICT OF SOUTH CAROLINA COLUMBIA DIVISION

THE SOUTH CAROLINA STATE CONFERENCE OF THE NAACP,

and

TAIWAN SCOTT, on behalf of himself and all other similarly situated persons,

Plaintiffs,

v.

HENRY D. MCMASTER, in his official capacity as Governor of South Carolina; THOMAS C. ALEXANDER, in his official capacity as President of the Senate; LUKE A. RANKIN, in his official capacity as Chairman of the Senate Judiciary Committee; JAMES H. LUCAS, in his official capacity as Speaker of the House of Representatives; CHRIS MURPHY, in his official capacity as Chairman of the House of Representatives Judiciary Committee; WALLACE H. JORDAN, in his official capacity as Chairman of the House of Representatives Elections Law Subcommittee; HOWARD KNAPP, in his official capacity as interim Executive Director of the South Carolina State Election Commission; JOHN WELLS, Chair, JOANNE DAY, CLIFFORD J. ELDER, LINDA MCCALL, and SCOTT MOSELEY, in their official capacities as members of the South Carolina State Election Commission,

Defendants.

Case No. 3:21-cv-03302-JMC-TJH-RMG

HOUSE DEFENDANTS JAMES H. LUCAS, CHRIS MURPHY AND WALLACE H. JORDAN'S RESPONSE TO PLAINTIFFS' FIRST REQUEST FOR PRODUCTION OF DOCUMENTS Pursuant to Rules 26 and 34 of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure ("Rule"), Defendants James H. Lucas (in his official capacity as Speaker of the South Carolina House of Representatives), Chris Murphy (in his official capacity as Chairman of the South Carolina House of Representatives Judiciary Committee), and Wallace H. Jordan (in his official as Chairman of the South Carolina House of Representatives Redistricting Ad Hoc Committee) (collectively, the "House Defendants"), subject to the General Objections set forth below, hereby submit the following responses to Plaintiffs' First Request for Production of Documents to Defendants ("Requests").

INTRODUCTION

- 1. By this response submitted hereto, House Defendants do not waive the legislative privilege or immunity, the attorney/client privilege, the work-product doctrine, and/or any other applicable privilege or immunity. Further, any inadvertent disclosure of such information, previously or in the future, shall not be deemed a waiver of the legislative privilege, the attorney/client privilege, the attorney work-product doctrine, or any other applicable privilege or immunity.
- 2. House Defendants base their responses upon (1) a reasonable search of facilities and files that could reasonably be expected to contain responsive documents, and (2) inquiries of House Defendants' staff and/or representatives who could reasonably be expected to possess responsive documents.
- 3. House Defendants respond to these Requests with their current knowledge; however, the subject matter of these Requests is under continuing investigation. House Defendants expressly reserve the right to use or rely upon documents not produced in response to these Requests if they uncover such documents during the course of their ongoing investigation. House

Defendants reserve the right to supplement their responses to the extent any documents they uncover in the course of their investigation are responsive to these Requests.

4. House Defendants have performed a diligent search and made reasonable inquiry to locate documents in their possession, custody, or control in an effort to fully respond to these Requests. Plaintiffs should not construe House Defendants' responses as a representation that House Defendants have examined each and every document in their possession in connection with this response.

GENERAL OBJECTIONS

- 1. House Defendants object to Plaintiffs' Requests to the extent that they seek information protected from disclosure by applicable privilege or protection, including without limitation, the legislative privilege or immunity, the attorney/client privilege, and/or the work-product doctrine.
- 2. House Defendants object to Plaintiffs' Requests insofar as they seek information concerning matters unrelated to the subject matter of this lawsuit, on the grounds that they are overly broad, unduly burdensome, they purport to command House Defendants to produce documents in a manner not proportional to the needs of this case, and because they seek information that is neither relevant to the subject matter of this action nor reasonably calculated to lead to the discovery of admissible evidence.
- 3. House Defendants object to Plaintiffs' Requests as not proportional to the needs of this case insofar as they implicate documents and communications spanning over a more than 30-year period.
- 4. House Defendants object to Plaintiffs' Requests to the extent that they seek information in a form inconsistent with the discovery process, including without limitation,

information that is already within Plaintiffs' possession, custody, or control and/or information that is publicly or equally available to Plaintiffs as it is to House Defendants.

- 5. House Defendants object to Plaintiffs' Requests to the extent they purport to impose obligations on House Defendants that are greater than or inconsistent with House Defendants' discovery-related obligations as set forth in applicable procedural rules governing discovery in this action.
- 6. House Defendants object to the definition of "predecessor maps" as overly broad and unduly burdensome to the extent such definition includes "any previous South Carolina House of Representatives redistricting map in whole or in part that were considered, created, developed, and/or proposed by Defendants." House Defendants further object to the definition to the extent it seeks disclosure of documents that are privileged and not subject to production.
- 7. House Defendants object to the definition of "third parties" to the extent such definition is limitless and, as such, is overly broad, unduly burdensome, vague, ambiguous, and seeks irrelevant information not reasonably calculated to lead to the discovery of admissible evidence in this action.
- 8. House Defendants object to the definitions of "you," "your," or "defendants" to the extent such definitions include "agents, advisors, employees, representatives, officers, consultants, contractors, or any person or entity acting or purporting to act on Defendants' behalf or subject to Defendants' control" without regard to whether such individual acted within the scope of his or her relationship with House Defendants. Such definition is overly broad, unduly burdensome, vague, ambiguous, and seeks irrelevant information not reasonably calculated to lead to the discovery of admissible evidence in this action. For purposes of responding to these Requests,

House Defendants will assume such definition includes only individuals or entities acting in their non-privileged capacities as House Defendants' agents.

- 9. House Defendants object to the definition of "document" or "documents" to the extent such definitions include "electronically stored information" and to the extent such definitions include any "deleted" but recoverable electronic files and "slack (data fragments stored randomly from random access memory [RAM] on a hard drive during the normal operation of a computer [file slack and/or RAM slack] or residual data left on the hard drive after new data has overwritten some but not all of previously stored data)" as overly broad, unduly burdensome, vague, ambiguous, and seeking irrelevant information not reasonably calculated to lead to the discovery of admissible evidence in this action, as well as to the extent the information is not reasonably accessible because of burden or expense or the burden or cost outweighs the importance of the information.
- 10. House Defendants object to Plaintiffs' Requests insofar as they seek confidential information of House Defendants that is unrelated to the claims and defenses in this action and that, if disclosed, could irreparably harm House Defendants.
- 11. House Defendants object to Plaintiffs' Requests to the extent they purport to require House Defendants to divulge, assemble, or produce information or documents that are outside the possession, custody, or control of House Defendants or that is publicly or equally available to Plaintiffs or in the possession, custody, or control of third parties, including other Defendants, and, are, thus, overly burdensome on House Defendants.
- 12. These General Objections are applicable to each of the following responses and objections, and failure to repeat an objection in response to a specific Request shall not be deemed a waiver of the objection. Further, when House Defendants specifically repeat one or more of these

General Objections in response to a specific Request, such specific response is not a waiver of these General Objections.

Subject to and without waiving these General Objections, and subject to and without waiving the specific objections noted below, House Defendants respond to Plaintiffs' Requests as follows:

RESPONSES TO REQUESTS FOR PRODUCTION

REQUEST FOR PRODUCTION NO. 1:

All documents, communications, maps, memoranda, expert reports or analyses, Racially Polarized voting analyses, or other documents and communications related to South Carolina's submission of state legislative maps in the 1990, 2000, and 2010 redistricting cycles for Preclearance review pursuant to Section 5 of the Voting Rights Act. This Request includes, but is not limited to, any correspondence with the U.S. Department of Justice for the 1990, 2000, and 2010 redistricting cycles.

RESPONSE: House Defendants object to this Request on the grounds that it is overly broad, unduly burdensome, and purports to require House Defendants to assemble, divulge and produce documents not relevant to the disputed issues in this case. House Defendants further object to this Request to the extent it purports to require House Defendants to produce documents that are outside the possession, custody, or control of House Defendants or are publicly or equally available to Plaintiffs. Subject to and without waiving the foregoing objections, House Defendants direct Plaintiffs to the South Carolina House of Representatives 2011 Judicial Preclearance Submission for Act No. 72 of 2011 available at https://redistricting.schouse.gov/archives/2011/PreclearanceSubmissionH3991.html and

redistricting data from the 2000 redistricting cycle available at https://redistricting.schouse.gov/archives/2001/houred.htm.

REQUEST FOR PRODUCTION NO. 2:

All documents and communications concerning the districts adopted in H. 4493 and Predecessor Maps, including but not limited to all communications with and documents or data provided to, considered, or relied upon by persons who drew, reviewed, approved, or adopted the determination to draw districts as reflected in H. 4493 and Predecessor Maps.

RESPONSE: House Defendants object to this Request on the grounds that it is overly broad, unduly burdensome, and purports to command House Defendants to produce documents in a manner not proportional to the needs of this case or that are outside the possession, custody, or control of House Defendants or are publicly or equally available to Plaintiffs. House Defendants further object on the basis that this Request seeks the production of documents protected from disclosure by legislative privilege, attorney/client privilege, and the work product doctrine. Subject to and without waiving the foregoing objections, and pending a determination by the Court as to the application and scope of the privileges applicable to this proceeding, House Defendants direct Plaintiffs to the South Carolina House of Representatives 2021 Redistricting Website (the "Redistricting Website") at https://redistricting.schouse.gov/ where non-privileged documents responsive to this Request are electronically available, and House Defendants produce simultaneous herewith documents and communications sent and received via the Redistricting Website and the House Redistricting e-mail account, marked SC HOUSE 000001-SC HOUSE 0010047. House Defendants are continuing to process documents and information for production to Plaintiffs in response to this and other Requests.

REQUEST FOR PRODUCTION NO. 3:

All maps, draft maps, memoranda, reports, analyses, correspondence, or other documents concerning the drawing of the districts adopted in H. 4493 and Predecessor Maps. This Request includes, but is not limited to, documents concerning the racial polarization in the South Carolina electorate, state legislative districts, the role of race in drawing districts, and correspondence between or among you, individuals on the committee, any map drawers, experts, legislators, members of the South Carolina Legislature, or anyone else concerning the drawing of the districts or any draft maps of the districts considered but not adopted.

RESPONSE: House Defendants object to this Request on the grounds that it is overly broad, unduly burdensome, and purports to command House Defendants to produce documents in a manner not proportional to the needs of this case or that are outside the possession, custody, or control of House Defendants or are publicly or equally available to Plaintiffs. House Defendants further object on the basis that this Request seeks the production of documents protected from disclosure by legislative privilege, attorney/client privilege, and the work product doctrine. Subject to and without waiving the foregoing objections, and pending a determination by the Court as to the application and scope of the privileges applicable to this proceeding, House Defendants direct Plaintiffs to the Redistricting Website at https://redistricting.schouse.gov/ where non-privileged documents responsive to this Request are electronically available, including all public map submissions at https://redistricting.schouse.gov/publicsubmissions.html, and House Defendants produce simultaneous herewith documents and communications sent and received via the Redistricting Website and the House Redistricting e-mail account, marked SC HOUSE 0000001-SC HOUSE 0010047, which includes documents responsive to this

Request. House Defendants are continuing to process documents and information for production to Plaintiffs on a rolling basis.

REQUEST FOR PRODUCTION NO. 4:

All documents and communications sufficient to show any and all criteria used in drawing and approving the district lines, contours, limits, or boundaries included in the districts adopted in H. 4493 or the Predecessor Maps.

RESPONSE: The criteria used in drawing and approving the district lines in the districts adopted in H. 4493 are set forth in the 2021 Guidelines and Criteria for Congressional and Legislative Redistricting (the "Redistricting Guidelines"), available electronically on the Redistricting Website at https://redistricting.schouse.gov/docs/2021%20Redistricting%20Guidelines.pdf and a copy of which is forthcoming in production.

REQUEST FOR PRODUCTION NO. 5:

All transcripts, minutes, notes, or other documents concerning any meetings of Committees and any in connection with or in furtherance the adoption of H. 4493 or the Predecessor Maps.

RESPONSE: To the extent the use of "All...documents" in this Request purports to demand documents or information protected by legislative privilege, the attorney/client privilege or work-product privilege, House Defendants object. Subject to and without waiver of these objections, House Defendants direct Plaintiffs to the public hearings section of the Redistricting Website at https://redistricting.schouse.gov/publichearing.html and the South Carolina Legislature Video Archives at https://www.scstatehouse.gov/video/archives.php for non-privileged documents and information responsive to this Request such as recordings, transcripts, and notices and agendas for meetings of Committees in connection with the

adoption of H. 4493. House Defendants also produce simultaneous herewith documents and communications sent and received via the Redistricting Website and the House Redistricting e-mail account, marked SC_HOUSE_000001-SC_HOUSE_0010047, which includes documents responsive to this Request. House Defendants are continuing to process documents and information for production to Plaintiffs on a rolling basis.

REQUEST FOR PRODUCTION NO. 6:

All documents and communications provided to or relied upon by (a) any expert who Defendants intend to call to testify in this matter; or (b) any consultant, advisory, or other individual who provided advice or consultation concerning, or participated in the drawing, evaluation, or analysis of, the districts adopted in H. 4493 or Predecessor Maps.

RESPONSE: House Defendants object to the extent this Request on the basis that it seeks the production of documents or information that is not subject to disclosure under Fed. R. Civ. P. 26(b) and/or is protected by legislative privilege, the attorney/client privilege, or the work-product doctrine. Subject to and without waiving the foregoing objections, and pending a determination by the Court as to the application and scope of the privileges applicable to this proceeding, House Defendants direct Plaintiffs to the Redistricting Website at https://redistricting.schouse.gov/ and the relevant public information available there. In addition to the production made herewith, House Defendants are continuing to process documents and information for production to Plaintiffs on a rolling basis.

REQUEST FOR PRODUCTION NO. 7:

An electronic copy in .csv or other machine-readable tabular file format (such as .txt) of precinct-level counts of voter registration data broken down by race and ethnicity—as well as voter turnout data broken down by race and ethnicity—for every general and primary election in every

year between 2008 and 2020, using the same categories as are in the South Carolina voter file. *See* Voter History Statistics for Recent SC Elections, https://www.scvotes.gov/data/voter-history.html.

RESPONSE: House Defendants object to this Request as it purports to require House Defendants to produce data that are outside the possession, custody, or control of House Defendants or are publicly or equally available to Plaintiffs. Subject to and without waiving the foregoing objections, House Defendants will produce data in its possession obtained from the South Carolina Election Commission for 2018 and 2020.

REQUEST FOR PRODUCTION NO. 8:

An electronic copy in .shp or other machine-readable file format (such as .gpkg) of precinct shapefiles from the time of every general and primary election between 2008 and 2020.

RESPONSE: House Defendants do not possess documents responsive to this Request. Further responding, House Defendants direct Plaintiffs to the Jurisdictional Mapping section of the South Carolina Revenue and Fiscal Affairs Office website at https://rfa.sc.gov/programs-services/precinct-demographics/jurisdictional-mapping, which includes PDF files that can be imported into GIS software to the extent this information is responsive to Plaintiffs' Request].

REQUEST FOR PRODUCTION NO. 9:

An electronic copy in .csv or other machine-readable tabular file format (such as .txt) of South Carolina's statewide voter registration database, at the time of every general and primary election between 2008 and 2020, that includes the following information about each and every active and inactive registered voter in the State of South Carolina:

- Unique voter identification number
- Status (e.g., Active, Inactive)

- Race and/or ethnicity
- Date of registration
- County of residence
- Residence address
- Census Block IDs in 2020 and 2010
- State House District
 - Vote History, including, for each election from January 1, 2008 through the present,
 The date of the election
 - O The type of election (e.g., federal Democratic or Republican primary, federal general, federal special, state primary, state general, state special, local primary, local general, local special, etc.)
 - O Whether the voter cast a ballot in the election.
 - o The party identification of the voter.

<u>RESPONSE:</u> House Defendants direct and defer this Request to Defendant South Carolina Election Commission as House Defendants do not have possession, custody or control of the statewide voter registration database.

REQUEST FOR PRODUCTION NO. 10:

All documents and any data in .csv or other machine-readable tabular file format (such as .txt) detailing the specific communities of interest—including geographic identifiers of those communities of interest that line up with Census IDs, such as 2020 and/or 2010 Census Blocks—relied upon by Defendants and any other member of the South Carolina Assembly, including the member's staff or employees, related to H. 4493, predecessor maps, and/or redistricting in South Carolina.

RESPONSE: House Defendants object to this Request on the grounds that it is overly broad, unduly burdensome, vague and unclear. House Defendants further object to this Request on the ground that it purports to require House Defendants to produce data that is equally available to Plaintiffs in the form of shapefile and tabulated data maintained by the United States Census Bureau. Subject to and without waiving the foregoing objections, House Defendants are not aware of any responsive, non-privileged documents in their possession, custody, or control other than the block equivalency file related to H. 4493, which was developed with input from the public and Members of the South Carolina House of Representatives that included "communities of interest" as defined or viewed by these persons. The block equivalency file is electronically available to Plaintiffs on the Redistricting Website at https://redistricting.schouse.gov/docs/housepassed/FloorPassedBlockEq.xlsx.

REQUEST FOR PRODUCTION NO. 11:

All documents and communications concerning the rationale(s) or purpose(s) behind the Challenged Districts and Districts Bordering the Challenged Districts adopted in H. 4493 and any Predecessor Maps.

RESPONSE: House Defendants object to the extent this Request seeks the production of documents or information that is not subject to disclosure under Fed. R. Civ. P. 26(b) and/or is protected by legislative privilege, the attorney/client privilege, or the work-product doctrine. Subject to and without waiving the foregoing objections, and pending a determination by the Court as to the application and scope of the privileges applicable to this proceeding, House Defendants direct Plaintiffs to the following non-privileged documents responsive to this Request already in Plaintiffs' possession or equally available to Plaintiffs: House Defendants' Motion to Dismiss (ECF No. 91), House Defendants' Answer (ECF No.

92), and documents and information on the Redistricting Website, including the public hearings section at https://redistricting.schouse.gov/publichearing.html, benchmark house district demographics data at https://redistricting.schouse.gov/docs/StateHouseDistrictsPredraw.xlsx, and the South Carolina Legislature Video Archives at https://www.scstatehouse.gov/video/archives.php. Responsive documents may also be found in the production made herewith, Bates labeled SC_HOUSE_000001-SC_HOUSE_0010047, and additional documents and information are being processed for production to Plaintiffs on a rolling basis.

REQUEST FOR PRODUCTION NO. 12:

All documents and communications concerning statements support of or opposition to H. 4493 and any Predecessor Maps, including in support of or opposition to any proposed amendments.

RESPONSE: House Defendants object to the extent this Request seeks the production of documents or information that is not subject to disclosure under Fed. R. Civ. P. 26(b) and/or is protected by legislative privilege, the attorney/client privilege, or the work-product doctrine. Subject to and without waiving the foregoing objections, and pending a determination by the Court as to the application and scope of the privileges applicable to this proceeding, House Defendants direct Plaintiffs to the following non-privileged documents responsive to this Request already in Plaintiffs' possession or equally available to Plaintiffs: House Defendants' Motion to Dismiss (ECF No. 91), House Defendants' Answer (ECF No. 92), and documents and information on the Redistricting Website, including the public hearings section at https://redistricting.schouse.gov/publichearing.html, benchmark house district demographics data at

https://redistricting.schouse.gov/docs/StateHouseDistrictsPredraw.xlsx, and the South Carolina Legislature Video Archives at https://www.scstatehouse.gov/video/archives.php. House Defendants further produce simultaneous herewith documents and communications sent and received via the Redistricting Website and the House Redistricting e-mail account, marked SC_HOUSE_000001-SC_HOUSE_0010047, which includes documents responsive to this Request. House Defendants are continuing to process documents and information for production to Plaintiffs on a rolling basis.

REQUEST FOR PRODUCTION NO. 13:

All documents and communications concerning the impact or potential impact of H. 4493 and any Predecessor Maps on voters of color.

RESPONSE: House Defendants object to the extent this Request seeks the production of documents or information that is not subject to disclosure under Fed. R. Civ. P. 26(b) and/or is protected by legislative privilege, the attorney/client privilege, or the work-product doctrine. Subject to and without waiving the foregoing objections, and pending a determination by the Court as to the application and scope of the privileges applicable to this proceeding, House Defendants direct Plaintiffs to the following non-privileged documents responsive to this Request already in Plaintiffs' possession or equally available to Plaintiffs: House Defendants' Motion to Dismiss (ECF No. 91), House Defendants' Answer (ECF No. 92), and documents and information on the Redistricting Website, including the public hearings section at https://redistricting.schouse.gov/publichearing.html, benchmark house demographics district data at https://redistricting.schouse.gov/docs/StateHouseDistrictsPredraw.xlsx, South and the Carolina Legislature Video Archives at https://www.scstatehouse.gov/video/archives.php.

House Defendants further produce simultaneous herewith documents and communications sent and received via the Redistricting Website and the House Redistricting e-mail account, marked SC_HOUSE_000001-SC_HOUSE_0010047, which includes documents responsive to this Request. House Defendants are continuing to process documents and information for production to Plaintiffs on a rolling basis.

REQUEST FOR PRODUCTION NO. 14:

All documents and communications concerning any survey results, databases, estimates, or statistics regarding racial or ethnic group affiliation or identification among South Carolina voters in the Challenged Districts and Districts Bordering the Challenged Districts.

RESPONSE: House Defendants object to the extent this Request seeks the production of documents or information that is not subject to disclosure under Fed. R. Civ. P. 26(b) and/or is protected by legislative privilege, the attorney/client privilege, or the work-product doctrine. Subject to and without waiving the foregoing objections, and pending a determination by the Court as to the application and scope of the privileges applicable to this proceeding, House Defendants direct Plaintiffs to the answers and production in response to the foregoing Requests Nos. 11, 12, 13 & 14.

REQUEST FOR PRODUCTION NO. 15:

All documents and communications concerning any survey results, databases, estimates, or statistics regarding racial or ethnic group affiliation or identification regarding partisan or political affiliation among South Carolina voters.

RESPONSE: House Defendants object to this Request on the grounds that it is overly broad, repetitive, vague and unclear. To the extent this Request is not repetitive of the foregoing Requests, it exceeds the scope of discovery in demanding documents and

information beyond the parameters of this dispute. Subject to and without waiving the foregoing objections, House Defendants are not aware of any other documents or information that are not captured in the foregoing Requests.

REQUEST FOR PRODUCTION NO. 16:

All documents and communications concerning any concerns, complaints, or comments about the procedure and transparency of the Committees redistricting process used in the considerations and deliberations about H. 4493 and any Predecessor Maps.

RESPONSE: House Defendants produce herewith all documents and communications received through the Redistricting Website or the Redistricting e-mail address, and is compiling for production any other documents or communications received at any public hearing or meeting of the Redistricting Ad Hoc Committee, which would encompass any concerns, complaints, or comments about the procedure and transparency of the redistricting process that led to the adoption of H. 4493. House Defendants are not aware of any other documents and information that would be responsive to this Request.

REQUEST FOR PRODUCTION NO. 17:

All documents and communications between You and other individuals, including members of the South Carolina General Assembly and their staff or employees, and organizations and third parties related to H. 4493, Predecessor Maps, and redistricting in South Carolina.

RESPONSE: House Defendants produce herewith all documents and communications received through the Redistricting Website and sent or received via the Redistricting e-mail address, and is compiling for production any other documents or communications received at any public hearing or meeting of the Redistricting Ad Hoc Committee, which would include documents responsive to this Request. House Defendants

object to this Request to the extent it seeks the production of documents or information that

is not subject to disclosure under Fed. R. Civ. P. 26(b) and/or is protected by legislative

privilege, the attorney/client privilege, or the work-product doctrine. Pending a

determination by the Court as to the application and scope of the privileges applicable to this

proceeding, all responsive non-privileged documents have been or are being processed in

order to be produced.

REQUEST FOR PRODUCTION NO. 18:

All documents and communications between You and other individuals, including

members of the South Carolina General Assembly and their staff or employees, concerning the

Map Room.

RESPONSE House Defendants have produced or are processing for production

documents and communications related to the operation and scheduling of the Map Room.

House Defendants object to this Request to the extent it seeks the production of documents

or information that is not subject to disclosure under Fed. R. Civ. P. 26(b) and/or is protected

by legislative privilege, the attorney/client privilege, or the work-product doctrine. Pending

a determination by the Court as to the application and scope of the privileges applicable to

this proceeding, all responsive non-privileged documents have been or are being processed

in order to be produced.

REQUEST FOR PRODUCTION NO. 19:

All documents and communications between You and third parties concerning the Map

Room.

RESPONSE: House Defendants direct Plaintiffs to the Response to Request No. 18.

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REQUEST FOR PRODUCTION NO. 20:

All documents and communications concerning the Map Room and redistricting in South Carolina.

RESPONSE: House Defendants object to this Request on the grounds that it is overly broad and unbridled in scope, such that it represents an undue burden and exceeds the scope of discovery. Further answering, to the extent a reasonable scope can be applied to the Request, it is cumulative of Plaintiffs' foregoing Requests and House Defendants direct Plaintiffs to the Responses thereto.

REQUEST FOR PRODUCTION NO. 21:

All documents and communications concerning oral and written testimony, public comments, and other documents submitted before, during, or after any South Carolina legislative hearing, any Committee meetings, and any House or Senate floor review of H. 4493 and Predecessor Maps.

<u>RESPONSE</u>: House Defendants are not aware of any non-privileged responsive documents or communications in their possession that have not been captured by Plaintiffs' foregoing Requests and House Defendants' Responses, but are continuing to search for potentially responsive non-privileged documents and will supplement this Response as appropriate.

Respectfully submitted,

s/ Mark C. Moore

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January 24, 2022 Columbia, South Carolina

CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

I hereby certify that on January 24, 2022, a true and correct copy of the foregoing was served on all counsel of record by electronic mail.

s/ Mark C. Moore
Mark C. Moore